

# IIOE-2 Data & Information Management

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co-chair IIOE-2 WG-2

# About the Speaker

- Oceanographer Emerita, WHOI
- Co-chair, IODE, IOC of UNESCO
- Co-chair, IIOE-2 WG2  
Data & Information Management



# Co-authors

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**Pauline Simpson**, Central Caribbean Mar. Inst. (Cayman Islands)

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## **IIOE-2 WG2 (Data & Information Management) members:**

Harrison Ong'anda, co-chair (Kenya)

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Nelly Florida Riama (Indonesia)

Abdullah Bin Sulaiman (Malaysia)

Ntahondi Mcheche Nyandwi (Tanzania)

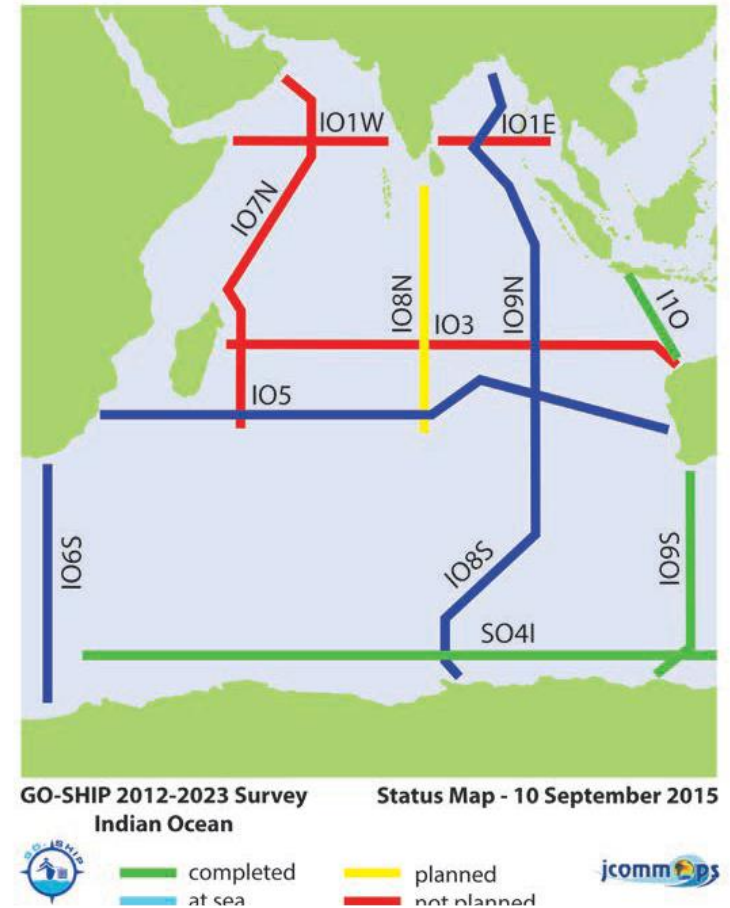
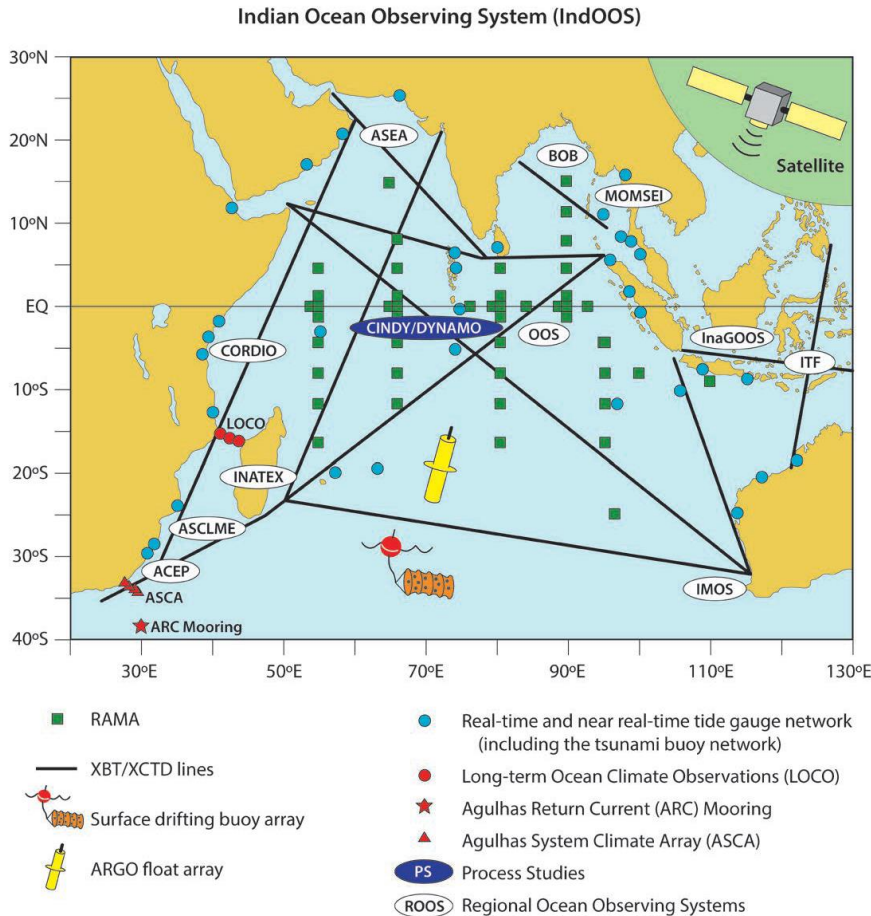
# OUTLINE

- IIOE-2 program info
  - Science and implementation plans
  - Program governance & coordination
  
- Data & information strategy and implementation for IIOE-2

# IIOE-2 Science Themes

1. Human benefits and impacts
2. Boundary current dynamics, upwelling variability and ecosystem impacts
3. Monsoon variability and ecosystem response
4. Circulation, climate variability and change
5. Extreme events and their impacts on ecosystems and human populations
6. Unique geological, physical, biogeochemical, and ecological features of the Indian Ocean

# IIOE-2 deployment of multiple platform types: In Situ Observations, Remote Sensing and Modeling



Source: Hood et al (2015) IIOE-2 Science Plan

# IIOE-2 Program Governance

- Sponsors: IOGOOS, SCOR and IOC-UNESCO
- Scientific Steering Committee
- Science Theme and Working Groups
- Joint Program Office
  - IOC Perth Program Office, Australia
  - Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services (INCOIS)
- Regional and National Coordination entities
- Regional Coordination Unit for IIOE-2 D&IM hosted at INCOIS in Hyderabad, India

# IIOE-2 WG-2 D&IM Activities

- Publish an IIOE-2 Data Policy
- Agree on list of core measurements
- Agree on sampling and analytical protocols
- Agree on quality control/assurance procedures
- Maintain metadata catalogue
- Dissemination of IIOE-2 data
- Long-term preservation of IIOE-2 data
- Develop ancillary information systems for IIOE-2
- Capacity building in the region
- Establish Regional Coordination Unit at INCOIS



A lot to accomplish with limited funding

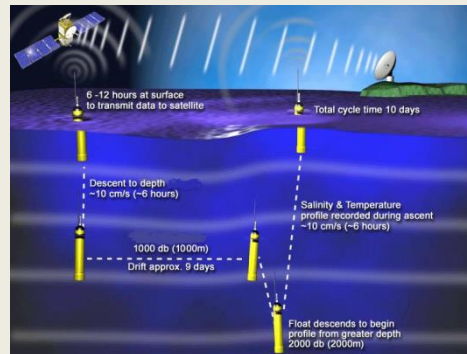


# IIOE-2 Data Access System

<http://www.iioe-2.incois.gov.in/IIOE-2/data.jsp>



Welcome to IIOE-2 Metadata Portal....!



# IIOE-2 Data Policy (draft)

- FAIR data principles



<https://www.go-fair.org/fair-principles/>

Findable + Accessible + Interoperable + Reusable

- Digital Object Identifier (DOI)



<https://dx.doi.org>

- Open Researcher and Contributor ID (ORCID)



<https://orcid.org/>

ORCID

# IIOE-2 Metadata & Data Portal

<http://www.iioe-2.incois.gov.in/IIOE-2/data.jsp>

Catalog of projects, cruises, moorings, datasets ...  
Hosted at INCOIS (Hyderabad, India)

The screenshot shows the top navigation bar of the IIOE-2 Metadata & Data Portal. It features several logos: IIOE-2 2nd International Indian Ocean Expedition 2015-2020, IO GOOS (Global Ocean Observing System for Indian Ocean), UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization), IOC (Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission), and SCOR (International Council for Scientific Committee on Oceanic Research). A button labeled "Click Here to Join IIOE-2 Community" with an email icon is also present. Below the logos is a dark blue navigation menu with the following items: ABOUT IIOE-2, GOVERNANCE, PARTNERS & INITIATIVES, PROJECTS & ACTIVITIES, DATA, IO BUBBLE, PUBLICATIONS, and MEETINGS. The "DATA" item is highlighted. Below the navigation menu is a blue banner with the text "DATA INFORMATION" on the left and a breadcrumb trail "You are here: Home > Data Information" on the right. At the bottom of the banner, there is a welcome message: "Welcome to IIOE-2 Metadata Portal....!"

# Data Dissemination and Long-term Preservation of IIOE-2 data

- Combination of: IODE network of NODCs and ADUs (OBIS nodes) and INCOIS IIOE-2 portal



# Proposed Flow of IIOE-2 Data

Project metadata -----> ----->

Platform metadata -----> ----->



**IODE**  
National  
Oceanographic  
Data Centre  
**NODC**  
Associate  
Data  
Unit  
**ADU**

**IIOE-2**  
DATA &  
METADATA  
PORTAL

Dataset metadata -----> ----->

Dataset packages -----> ----->



# IOC Member State NODCs

## NODCs in IIOE-2 participant nations

Australia

Bangladesh

China

Germany

India

Indonesia

Italy

Japan

Kenya

Madagascar

Norway

South Africa

UK

USA



# IIOE-2 Core Measurements

- Agree on a list of core measurements
- Agree on quality control/quality assurance procedures
- Agree on sampling & analytical protocols
- ✓ GOOS EOVs and EBV (modify as needed)
- ✓ All protocol document to OceanDocs
- ✓ Coordinated through ST chairs, and SSC



# Leveraging IODE Capabilities and Services



## IODDE Network:

- National Oceanographic Data Centres (NODCs)
- Associate Data Units (ADUs)
- Ocean Biogeographic Information System (OBIS)
- Associate Information Units (AIUs)
- Projects and Activities
  - Services, Documentation, Resources

# Promote Ancillary Information Systems



- Making use of existing IODE platforms: OceanExpert, OceanDocs, ODS, OBP for ancillary information associated with IIOE-2
  1. Ocean Expert: <https://www.oceanexpert.net/>
  2. Ocean Docs: <http://www.oceandocs.org/>
  3. Ocean Data Standards: <http://www.oceandatastandards.org/>
  4. Ocean Best Practices: <https://www.oceanbestpractices.net/>



**OceanExpert**

A Directory of Marine and Freshwater Professionals



<https://oceanexpert.net>



United Nations  
Educational, Scientific and  
Cultural Organization



Intergovernmental  
Oceanographic  
Commission



Ocean  
Expert

registry of  
people;  
members of  
the marine  
research  
community



United Nations  
Educational, Scientific and  
Cultural Organization



Intergovernmental  
Oceanographic  
Commission

- Open access repository of marine publications
- Hosted by IOC of UNESCO IODE
- Permanent, secure archive of documents
- IIOE-2 branding; link to IIOE-2 Web site
- Export tools (Bibliographic Software)
- Harvested/indexed by search engines
- Persistent identifiers



🏠 OceanDocs Home

Publications in Marine Science in digital form, including preprints, published articles, technical reports, working papers and more.

OceanDocs is supported by the **Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC)** to collect, preserve and facilitate discovery and access to all research output from members of the ocean research and observation community and specifically their **Ocean Data and Information Networks (ODINS)**. It is one of a number of complementary thematic digital marine and aquatic repositories including the [Aquatic Commons](#), which is supported by the **International Association of Aquatic and Marine Science Libraries and Information Centers (IAMSLIC)**.

## User Guides

- [Guidelines for Depositors](#) (English; French; Russian; Spanish)
- [Guidelines for Editors](#) (English; French; Russian; Spanish)

## Communities in OceanDocs

[IIOE-2: Second International Indian Ocean Expedition 2015-2020](#) [74]

[IIOE-2: Second International Indian Ocean Expedition 2015-2020](#) [74]

[ICAN: International Coastal Atlas Network](#) [32]

[ICG/IOTWS: Intergovernmental Coordination Group for the Indian Ocean  
Tsunami Warning and Mitigation](#)

<https://oceandocs.org>

Search

### BROWSE

All of OceanDocs

Communities & Collections

By Issue Date

Authors

Titles

Subjects

### MY ACCOUNT

### DISCOVER

Author

Jamili, Shahla (105)

Ketabi, Ramin (103)



## Recent Submissions



### IIOE-2 Newsletter, Volume 2, Nr 1, January 2018

Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services (ESSO - Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services (INCOIS) Hyderabad, India/Hyderabad, India, 2018)



### The RV Dr Fridtjof Nansen in the Western Indian Ocean: voyages of marine research and capacity development. [1975-2016]

Groeneveld, Johan C.; Koranteng, Kwame A. (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) Rome, Italy, 2017)

Marine scientists and oceanographers from many countries have cooperated on research in the Indian Ocean since the end of the 1950s. This collaboration stemmed from the International Indian Ocean Expedition (IIOE), which ...



### IIOE-2 Cruise No. EP1-1, 4 December, 2015 - 22 December 2015, Goa, India - Mauritius. ORV Sagar Nidhi Cruise 105 (04 - 22 December 2015) International Indian Ocean Expedition - 2, First Expedition.

Vinayachandran, P.N.; Prakash, Satya (Indian Institute of Science, Centre for Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences Bangalore, India, 2015)

SN-105 is the first cruise conducted as a part of the Second International Indian Ocean Expedition (IIOE-2). IIOE-2 was launched as well as SN-105 was flagged off at Goa by the Minister of State for Science and Technology, ...

D'Adamo, Nick (9)
et al (5)
Hood, Raleigh (3)
Prakash, Satya (3)
Kothandaraman, Dinesh (2)
... View More
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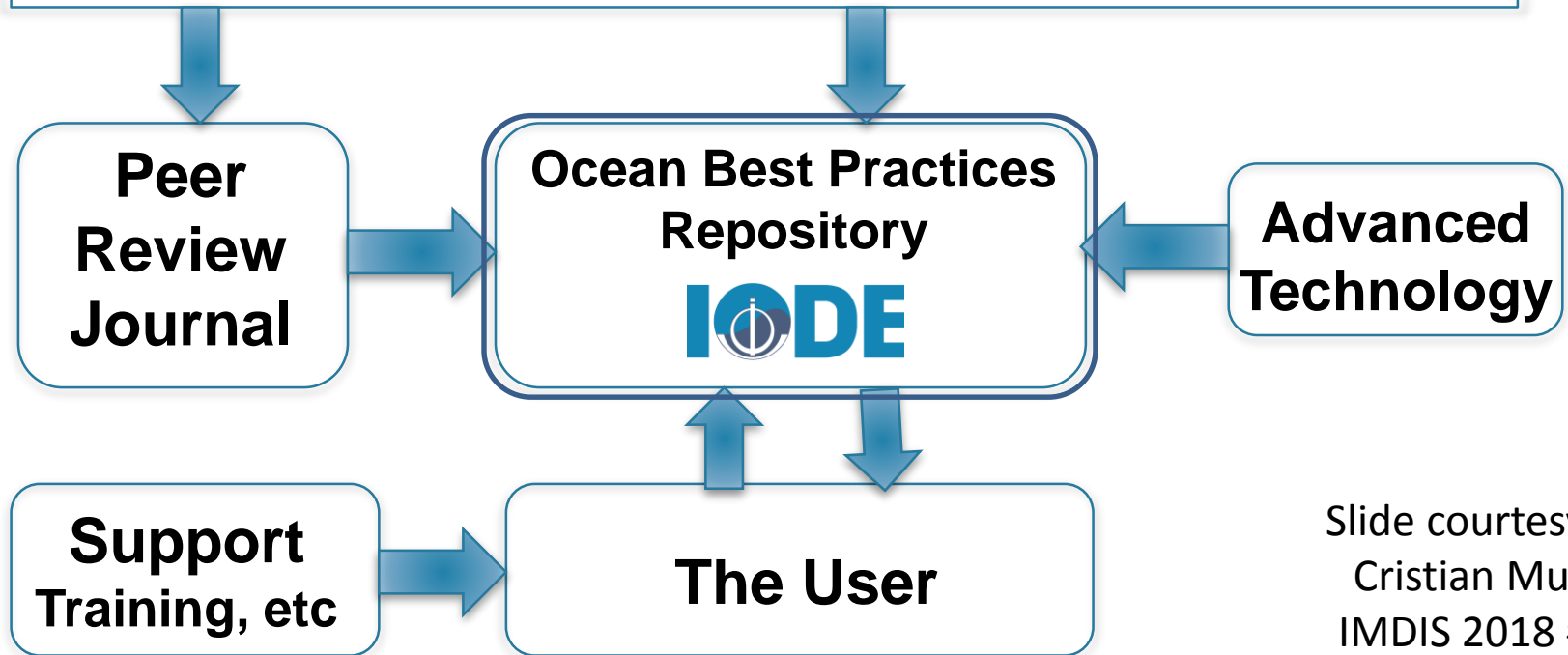
[Subjects](#)

<https://www.oceanbestpractices.net/>

- open access, permanent, digital repository
- of community best practices in ocean-related sciences
- DOIs provided for submitted documents
- contents indexed by all the major search engines and harvested by Google Scholar, Scopus, OpenAIRE, ASFA etc.

# Ocean Best Practices System

## Participating Organizations and Programs



Slide courtesy of  
Cristian Muñoz  
IMDIS 2018 #38  
Abstract # 69



# OceanTeacher Global Academy

sharing training resources and expertise in a coordinated way



> 2 700 people trained  
from 134 Member States



> 4 700 registered users



> 200 training courses



Learning Services Provider



- Belgium
- China
- Columbia
- Senegal
- India
- Iran
- Kenya
- Malaysia
- Mozambique



Slide courtesy of  
Claudia Delgado  
IODE OTGA

# Capacity Development



- Using generic courses and developing IIOE-2 customized course modules from IODE Ocean Teacher Global Academy (OTGA)
- OTGA online courses:  
<http://classroom.oceanteacher.org/>



## Five OTGA Regional Training Centers in the Indian Ocean Region



KENYA



MOZAMBIQUE



INDIA



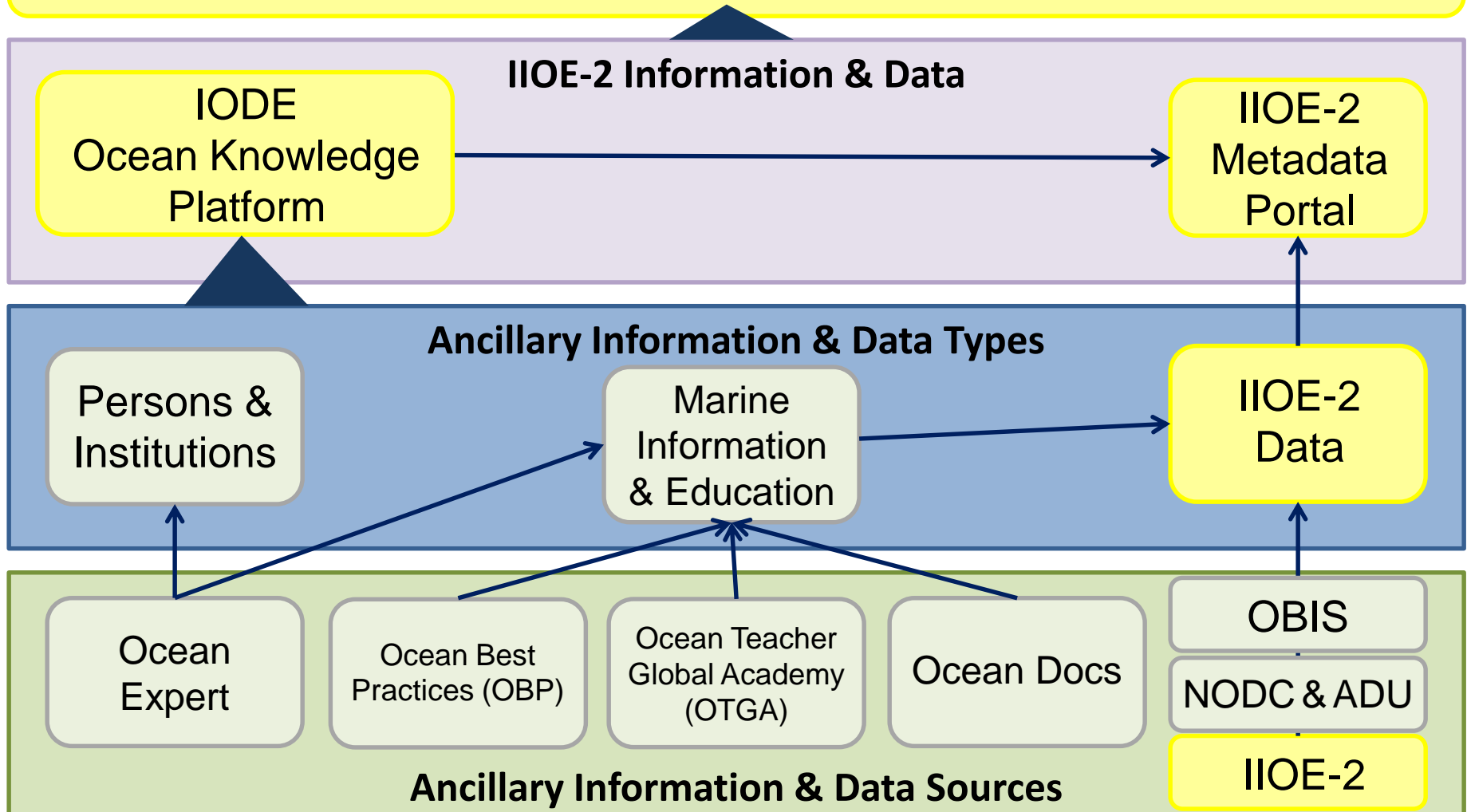
IRAN



MALAYSIA

# Data and Information System for IIOE-2

## IOC Ocean Data and Information Sources (ODIS)



# QUESTIONS . . . DISCUSSION

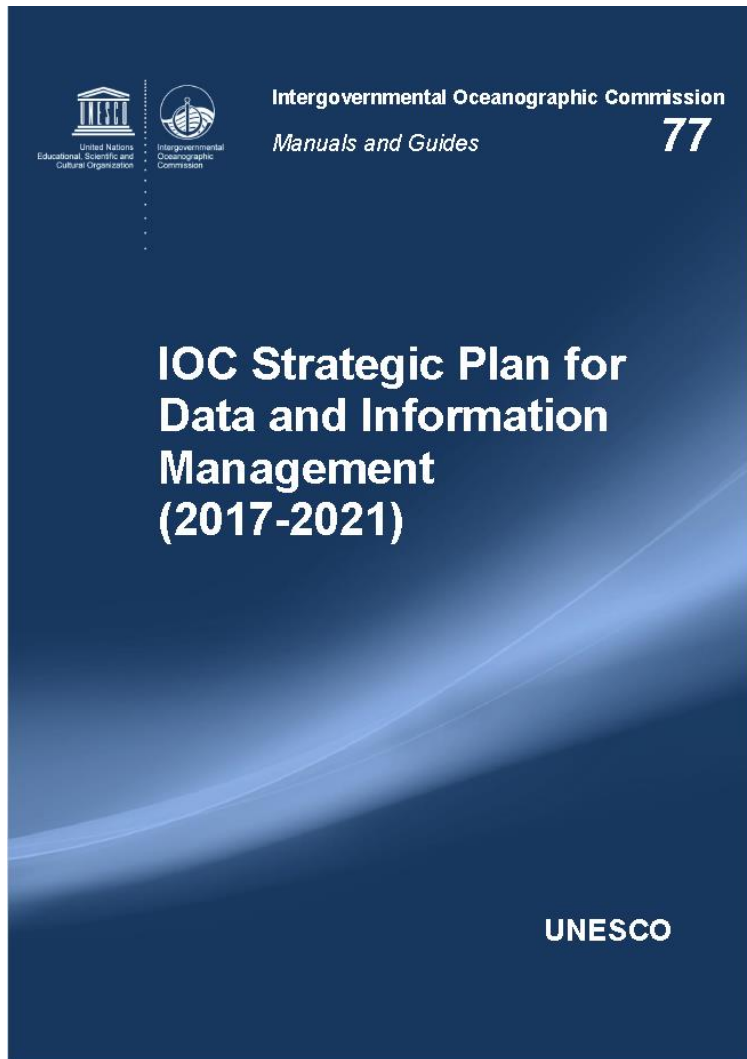
Basic scientific research requires good data management practices and one of the overarching objectives of IIOE-2 will be to support the collection and curation of all data to encourage data sharing using internationally agreed rules of data exchange, and to facilitate data discovery and future use. (IIOE-2 Data Policy)



# ADDITIONAL SLIDES

- these are out of the scope of this talk ...  
but, included them just in case ...
1. IOC strategic plan
  2. PID details

# Ancillary Information Systems of IOC



## IOC Manuals and Guides No. 77 Strategic plan to support IOC Medium-Term Strategy



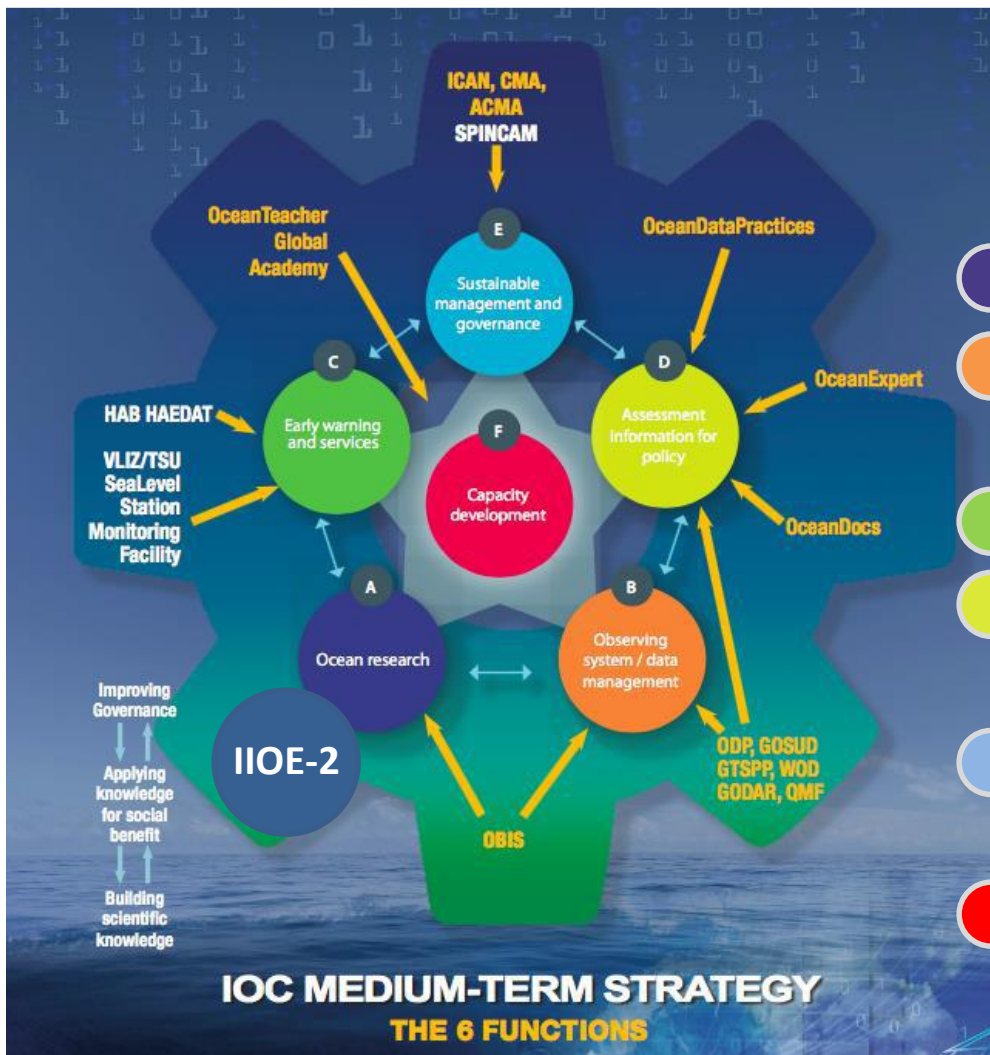


# Data & Information Systems of IOC

(IOC MG77: 2017 – 2021)

## 6 FUNCTIONS of IOC

-  A. Ocean Research
-  B. Observing System & Data Management
-  C. Early Warning & Services
-  D. Assessment Information for Policy
-  E. Sustainable Management & Governance
-  F. Capacity Development



<https://orcid.org/>
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**USE YOUR ORCID ID** Include your ORCID identifier on your Webpage, when you submit publications, apply for grants, and in any research workflow to ensure you get credit for your work.



### LATEST NEWS

**Thu, 15 Mar 2018**  
[Collecting the Evidence](#)

**Wed, 14 Mar 2018**  
[Announcing ORCID's Permissions Pre-Authorization Technical Working Group](#)

**Mon, 12 Mar 2018**  
[Call for](#)





# Digital Object Identifier (DOI)



- DOI resolver: <https://dx.doi.org>
- Assigned by: NODC, ADU, OBIS node or by INCOIS, the IIOE-2 Data Center
- Used to reference digital objects (e.g. data sets) in researcher CV, annual reports, IIOE-2 Newsletter, and in peer-reviewed literature



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Highlights

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Keywords

1. Introduction

2. The seasonally reversing currents of the...

3. The Southward-Flowing Leeuwin Current

4. The Agulhas Current and its tributaries

5. The recent paleoceanographic history of...

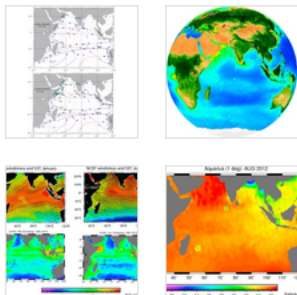
6. Summary and conclusions

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Figures (25)



ELSEVIER

Progress in Oceanography

Volume 156, August 2017, Pages 290-325



Review

Biogeochemical and ecological impacts of boundary currents in the Indian Ocean

Raleigh R. Hood <sup>a</sup>, Lynnath E. Beckley <sup>b</sup>, Jerry D. Wiggert <sup>c</sup>

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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pocan.2017.04.011>

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Highlights

- Indian Ocean (IO) boundary currents are complex compared to the Atlantic and Pacific.
- The currents in the northern IO reverse seasonally and have large biological impacts.
- The Leeuwin Current flows poleward and sheds seaward-propagating eddies.
- The Agulhas Current is very large and generates eddies that

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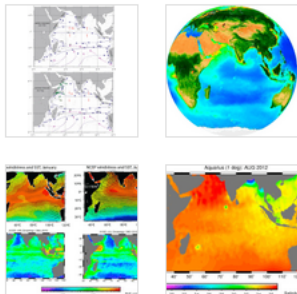
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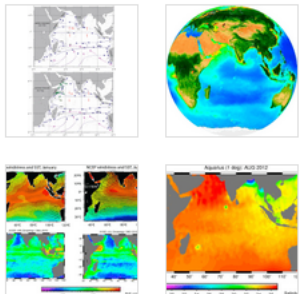
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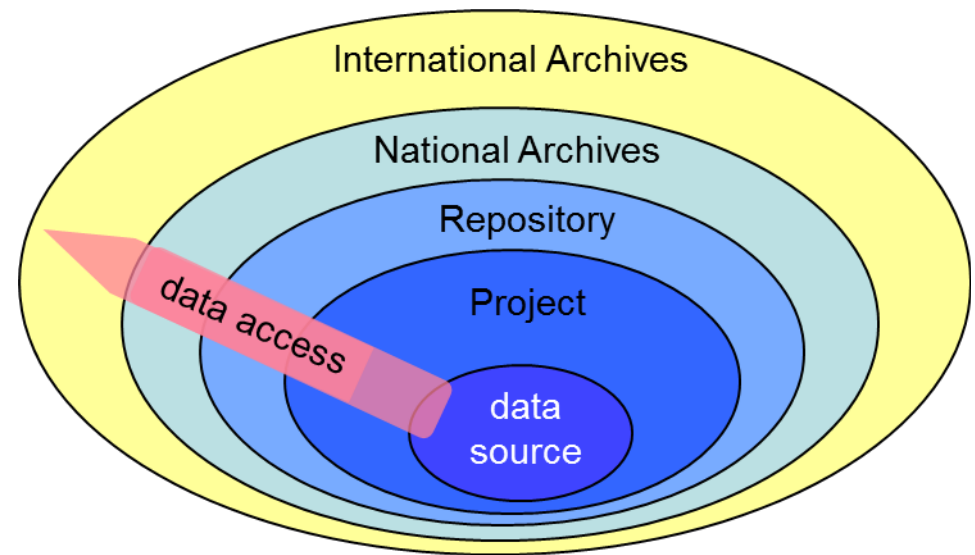
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# Data & Information Sharing & Exchange

- “Changes in data access effect changes in expectations by a variety of stakeholders - scientists, educators, technologists, policy-makers and these changes lead to expanded responsibilities associated with data and information management.”

*(Baker & Chandler, 2008)*



# Issues, Challenges, Concerns

- Metadata catalog
- Core parameters
- Cultural